



HJ 899-2017

Water quality—Determination of gross beta activity
—Thick source method

2017-12-21

2018-02-01

	.....	ii
1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	1
4	.....	2
5	.....	2
6	.....	2
7	.....	3
8	.....	4
9	.....	5
10	.....	6
11	.....	6
12	.....	8
13	.....	8
A	.....	9
B	α β β	14

A β B β

2017 12 21
2018 2 1

1

β

β

1.5×10^{-2} Bq/L

2

GB 12379

GB/T 11682

α / β

HJ 493

HJ 494

HJ 495

HJ/T 61

HJ/T 91

3

3.1

gross beta activity

β

0.3 MeV

β

3.2

the effective thickness of saturated layer

3.3

thick source method

		3 h	6 h	± 1 mg	
6.9					
6.10	10 L				
6.11					
7					
7.1					
					GB 12379 HJ 493 HJ 494 HJ 495 HJ/T 61
HJ/T 91			3		
20 ml	5.2		2		6 L
7.2					
7.2.1					
				A A.3	
				0.1A mg A	mm ²
	0.13A mg			6.3	
80					
50 ml				6.8	80
			30 mg/L		
	0.13A mg	5.5			
7.2.2					
		1 ml	5.3		
6.5					6.3
350					
7.2.3					
		6.6	350	1 h	

6.8

7.2.4

0.1A mg

5.4

7.2.5

5.5

7.2.4

7.2.6

1 L

2 L

20 ml

5.2

0.13A mg

5.5

7.2.1

7.2.4

7.2.7

5.6

5.6

7.2.4

8

8.1

6.7

1 h

α β

6.1

β

8 h 24 h

R_0 s^{-1}

8.2

80 mg 100 mg 120 mg 140 mg 160 mg 180 mg 200 mg 220 mg

240 mg

5.6

7.2.4

α β

6.1

β

β

β

β

0.1A mg

8.3

7.2.5

α β

6.1

β

β

β

3

5.5

4

	β						
8.4			7.2.6	α β	6.1	β	β
	β		3				
				β			
8.5							
	7.2.7		α β	6.1	β		R_s s^{-1}
8.6							
	7.2.4		α β	6.1	β		R_x s^{-1}
							A
A.1							
					5		
9							
9.1							
	β		C_β Bq/L		1		
A	A.7		β α	α	β		
			B				
			C	$\frac{(R_x - R_0)}{(R_s - R_0)}$	s $\frac{m}{1000}$ $\frac{1.02}{1}$		1
	C_β —	β		Bq/L			
	R_x —	β		s^{-1}			
	R_0 —	β		s^{-1}			
	β_s —	β		Bq/g	-40	β	27.4
				Bq/g	14.4 Bq/g		
	m—			mg			
	1.02—		1020 ml		1000 ml		
	R_s —	β		s^{-1}			
	V—	L					
9.2							
			0.1 Bq/L			0.1 Bq/L	

10

10.1

		β	0.32 Bq/L	7.98 Bq/L		6
			2.3%	20%	3.1%	7.7%
8.6%	7.5%	r	0.096 Bq/L	1.39 Bq/L	R	0.12 Bq/L
2.10 Bq/L						

10.2

	β	0.32 Bq/L	7.98 Bq/L		
			91.4%	111%	92.2% 108%
97.4± 16.6 %		97.8± 12.4 %			

11

11.1

11.1.1

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(S_i - N_i)^2}{N_i}$$

10 20 2

χ^2 χ^2

$\chi^2 = \frac{\sum (S - N)^2}{N}$

2 2

χ^2 —

n —

S — n

N — n

11.1.2

7.2.7 ^{90}Sr - ^{90}Y ^{137}Cs

$\phi 25 \text{ mm}$ 10^2 10^3 / min· 2π

1 / 60 min 240 min 3
 1 / 5 min 10 min 3

20

- $\bar{\pm} 3\sigma$ $\bar{\pm} 2\sigma$

7

11.2

20 10% 20%

10

1

$\leq 30\%$ 3

$|y_1 - y_2| \sqrt{2} ()$ 3

y_1 —

Bq/L

y_2 —

Bq/L

$U(y)$ —

95% Bq/L

11.3

20 5% 10%

3

10

1

70% 130% 4

$E = \frac{|x_1 - x_2|}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{2} + \frac{2}{2}}} 1$ 4

E_n —

x —

Bq

X —

Bq

U_{lab} —

95% Bq

U_{ref} —

95% Bq

11.4

β

β

3

β

12

13

13.1

β
 ^{137}Cs ^{90}Sr

13.2

13.3

13.4 β

A

A. 1

A.1

$$\frac{\sqrt{R_0}}{(R_0)^2 E^2}$$

A.1

t_x — s
 R_x — β s⁻¹
 R_0 — β s⁻¹
 E —

A. 2

A.1

A. 1

	β MeV	s ⁻¹ ·Bq ⁻¹	
⁴⁰ K	1.32	0.44	0.24
⁹⁰ Sr- ⁹⁰ Y	0.546	0.40	0.36
¹³⁷ Cs	0.51163	0.29	0.20

A. 3

A. 3. 1

s_c

A.2

$$s_c \sqrt{\frac{R_x}{t_x} \frac{R_0}{t_0}} \frac{s \text{ m } 1.02}{(R_s \text{ } R_0) 1000 \text{ V}}$$

A.2

s_c — Bq/L
 R_x — β s⁻¹

R_0 — β s^{-1}
 β_s — β Bq/g
 m — mg
 1.02 — 1020 ml 1000 ml
 t_x — s
 t_0 — s
 R_s — β s^{-1}
 V — L

A. 3. 2

$$L_d \text{ Bq/L} \quad A.3$$

$$L (K_0 K_x) \frac{1.02}{1000} \sqrt{\frac{0}{x} 1 \frac{x}{0}} \quad A.3$$

L_d — β Bq/L
 K_α — α

K_β — $1-\beta$
 β_s — β Bq/g
 m — mg
 1.02 — 1020 ml 1000 ml
 R_0 — β s^{-1}
 t_x — s
 R_s — β s^{-1}
 V — L
 t_0 — s

α $1-\beta$ $K_\alpha = K_\beta$

L_d Bq/L A.4

$$L_d \frac{2\sqrt{2}K}{(K_\alpha K_\beta)} \frac{1.02}{1000} \sqrt{\frac{0}{x}} \quad A.4$$

K_α K_β A.2

A. 2 K K

α β	$1-\beta$	K_α K_β	$2\sqrt{2}K$
0.01	0.99	2.327	6.59
0.02	0.98	2.054	5.81

s	mm		s ⁻¹	s ⁻¹ ·Bq ⁻¹	g/L	Bq/L
43200	φ45		0.0048	0.43	0.50	0.011
			0.0040	0.43	0.50	0.010
			0.0090	0.44	0.50	0.015
			0.0070	0.44	0.50	0.013

A. 6

$$\mu = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{R_x - R_0}{t_x - t_0}}}{U} \quad \text{A.5}$$

μ —
 R_x — β s⁻¹
 R_0 — β s⁻¹
 t_x — s
 t_0 — s
 U — A.6
 μ_A — A
 μ_B — B

$$U = \frac{\sqrt{2 \cdot A^2}}{k} \quad \text{A.6}$$

k — 2 95%

A. 7

$$C = \frac{(R_x - R_0)}{0.1A} \cdot \frac{1.02}{\beta} \quad \text{A.7}$$

C_β — β Bq/L
 R_x — β s⁻¹
 R_0 — β s⁻¹
 m — mg
 1.02 — 1020 ml 1000 ml

ε — $s^{-1} \cdot Bq^{-1}$
 $0.1A$ — mg
 V — L

$$\frac{s^{-1} \cdot 0}{0.1A} \cdot 1000 \quad A.8$$

ε — $s^{-1} \cdot Bq^{-1}$
 R_s — β s^{-1}
 R_0 — β s^{-1}
 $0.1A$ — mg
 β_s — β Bq/g
 A.8 β A.7 β

$$C \frac{(R_x - R_0)}{(R_s - R_0)} \cdot \frac{m}{1000} \cdot \frac{1.02}{s} \quad A.9$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
\begin{array}{cccc}
& & & B \\
& & \alpha & \beta \\
& & \alpha & \beta \\
C_\beta & \text{Bq/L} & & & & B.1 \\
& & C & \frac{0}{0} & \frac{1.02}{1000} & (B.1) \\
C_\beta & \text{Bq/L} & & & & \\
R_x & \text{s}^{-1} & & & & \\
R_0 & \text{s}^{-1} & & & & \\
\eta_{\alpha\beta} & & \alpha & \beta & & \\
R_\alpha & \text{s}^{-1} & & & & \\
\beta_s & \text{Bq/g} & & & & \\
m & \text{mg} & & & & \\
1.02 & 1020 \text{ ml} & & & 1000 \text{ ml} & \\
R_s & \text{s}^{-1} & & & & \\
V & \text{L} & & & & \\
& & \alpha & & 10 & \\
1000 & \alpha & \beta & \eta_{\alpha\beta} & B.2 & \\
& & & \text{—————} & 100\% & B.2 \\
\eta_{\alpha\beta} & & \alpha & \beta & & \\
R_{\alpha\beta} & & \alpha & \beta & \text{s}^{-1} & \\
R & & \alpha & \alpha & \text{s}^{-1} & \\
\hline
\end{array}
\end{array}$$