



HJ 898-2017

2017-12-21

2018-02-01

	.....	ii
1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	1
4	.....	2
5	.....	2
6	.....	2
7	.....	3
8	.....	5
9	.....	6
10	.....	6
11	.....	7
12	.....	8
13	.....	8
A	.....	9
B	.....	14

A

B

2017 12 21
2018 2 1

1

4.3×10^{-2} Bq/L

2

GB 12379

GB/T 11682 /

HJ 493

HJ 494

HJ 495

HJ/T 61

HJ/T 91

3

3.1

gross alpha activity

3.2

the effective thickness of saturated layer

3.3

thick source method

6.8		200 ml			6.4
105		6.6	350	1 h	
		3 h		6 h	± 1 mg
6.9					
6.10	10 L				
6.11					
7					
7.1					
			GB 12379	HJ 493	HJ 494
				HJ 495	HJ/T 61
HJ/T 91					
			3		
20 ml	5.2				
			2		6 L
7.2					
7.2.1					
				A	A.3
				0.1A mg A	mm ²
	0.13A mg				
				6.3	
80					
50 ml				6.8	80
			30 mg/L		
	0.13A mg	5.5			
7.2.2					
		1 ml	5.3		
6.5					6.3
350					

7.2.3

6.6 350 1 h
6.8

7.2.4

5.4 0.1A mg

7.2.5

5.5 7.2.4

7.2.6

1 L 2 L 20 ml 5.2
0.13A mg 5.5 7.2.1 7.2.4

7.2.7

2.5 g 5.5 150 ml 10 ml 5.2
100 ml 80
200 ml 6.8 5 Bq 10 Bq 5.6
350 1 h
²⁴¹Am ²⁴¹Am
1 s Bq/g

$$\alpha_s = \frac{A_s \times M_s}{m_s} \quad 1$$

s — Bq/g
A_s — ²⁴¹Am Bq/g
M_s — ²⁴¹Am mg
m_s — mg

7.2.4

²⁴¹Am 105

9

9.1

C Bq/L 2

A A.7

B

$$C_{\alpha} = \frac{(R_x - R_0)}{(R_s - R_0)} \times \alpha_s \times \frac{m}{1000} \times \frac{1.02}{V} \quad 2$$

C — Bq/L
 R_x — s⁻¹
 R₀ — s⁻¹
 s — Bq/g
 m — mg
 1.02 — 1020 ml 1000 ml
 R_s — s⁻¹
 V — L

9.2

0.1 Bq/L

0.1 Bq/L

10

10.1

0.046 Bq/L 25.6 Bq/L 6
 8.5% 26% 3.7% 14%
 8.8% 10% r 0.021 Bq/L 5.29 Bq/L R 0.022
 Bq/L 8.69 Bq/L

10.2

0.046 Bq/L 25.6 Bq/L ²⁴¹Am
 94.8% 120% 96.9% 110%
 105± 17.6 % 103± 11.6 %

11

11.1

11.1.1

10 20

3

2 2

$$\chi^2 = \frac{(n-1) \times S^2}{N}$$

3

2—

n—

S—n

N—n

11.1.2

7.2.7 ²⁴¹Am ²³⁹Pu

25 mm

10² 10³ / min·2

1 /

60 min 240 min

3

1 /

5 min 10 min

3

20

\bar{n}

$\bar{n} \pm 3$

$\bar{n} \pm 2$

7

11.2

20

10% 20%

10

1

30%

4

$$|y_1 - y_2| \sqrt{2}U(y) \quad 4$$

y_1 —— Bq/L
 y_2 —— Bq/L
 $U(y)$ —— 95% Bq/L

11. 3

^{241}Am 20 5% 10% ^{241}Am
 1 3 10

70% 130% 5

$$E_n = \frac{|x - X|}{\sqrt{U^2_{lab} + U^2_{ref}}} \quad 1 \quad 5$$

E_n ——
 x —— Bq
 X —— Bq
 U_{lab} —— 95% Bq
 U_{ref} —— 95% Bq

11. 4

3

12

13

13. 1

^{241}Am U ^{239}Pu

13. 2

13. 3

13. 4

A

A. 1

A.1

$$t_x = \frac{R_x + \sqrt{R_x \cdot R_0}}{(R_x - R_0)^2 E^2}$$

A.1

t_x — s
 R_x — s^{-1}
 R_0 — s^{-1}
 E —

A. 2

A.1

A. 1

	MeV	$s^{-1} \cdot Bq^{-1}$			
				ZnS	
^{241}Am	5.4 5.5	0.060	0.069	0.074	0.07
^{239}Pu	5.1 5.15	0.053	0.048	0.063	0.06
^{238}U	4.2 4.75	0.034	0.032	0.053	0.04

A. 3

A. 3. 1

s_c

A.2

$$s_c = \sqrt{\frac{R_x}{t_x} + \frac{R_0}{t_0}} \times \frac{\alpha_s \times m \times 1.02}{(R_s - R_0) \times 1000 \times V}$$

A.2

s_c — Bq/L
 R_x — s^{-1}

R_0 — s^{-1}
 s — Bq/g
 m — mg
 1.02 — 1020 ml 1000 ml
 t_x — s
 t_0 — s
 R_s — s^{-1}
 V — L

A. 3. 2

L_d Bq/L A.3

$$L_d = (K_a + K_\beta) \frac{a_s \times m \times 1.02}{(R_s - R_0) \times 1000 \times V} \times \sqrt{\frac{R_0}{t_x} \left(1 + \frac{t_x}{t_0}\right)}$$
 A.3

L_d — Bq/L
 K —

K — 1-
 s — Bq/g
 m — mg
 1.02 — 1020 ml 1000 ml
 R_0 — s^{-1}
 t_x — s
 R_s — s^{-1}
 V — L
 t_0 — s

1- K = K

L_d Bq/L A.4

$$L_d = 2\sqrt{2}K_a \times \frac{\alpha_s \times m \times 1.02}{(R_s - R_0) \times 1000 \times V} \times \sqrt{\frac{R_0}{t_0}}$$
 A.4

K K A.2

A. 2 K K

	1-	K K	$2\sqrt{2}K_a$
0.01	0.99	2.327	6.59
0.02	0.98	2.054	5.81

	1-	K K	$2\sqrt{2}K_a$
0.05	0.95	1.645	4.65
0.10	0.90	1.282	3.63
0.20	0.80	0.842	2.38
0.50	0.50	0	0

A. 4

A.3

A. 3

		g/L	g/L	
1		0.12 0.44	0.24± 0.09	23
2		0.10 1.35	0.43± 0.25	288
3		0.16 1.01	0.42± 0.21	15
4		0.20 216.1	28.5± 59.9	40
5		0.093 28.7	2.0± 3.8	72

A. 5

A.4

A. 4

s	mm		s ⁻¹	s ⁻¹ ·Bq ⁻¹	g/L	Bq/L
43200	45		0.00098	0.061	0.50	0.036
			0.00057	0.065	0.50	0.026
			0.00032	0.070	0.50	0.018
			0.00026	0.068	0.50	0.017

s	mm		s ⁻¹	s ⁻¹ ·Bq ⁻¹	g/L	Bq/L
43200	45		0.00045	0.068	0.50	0.022
			0.00030	0.070	0.50	0.017
			0.00049	0.072	0.50	0.022
			0.00079	0.068	0.50	0.029
		ZnS	0.0013	0.057	0.50	0.044
			0.0019	0.062	0.50	0.049
			0.0013	0.063	0.50	0.040
			0.0022	0.066	0.50	0.050

A. 6

$$u = \frac{\mu \sqrt{\frac{R_x}{t_x} + \frac{R_0}{t_0}}}{R_x - R_0} \quad \text{A.5} \quad \text{A.5}$$

μ—

R_x—

R₀—

t_x—

t₀—

U A.6

$$U = k \sqrt{\mu^2_A + \mu^2_B} \quad \text{A.6}$$

U—

k—

μ_A—A

μ_B—B

2 95%

μ

A. 7

$$\frac{m}{1.1A} \frac{1.02}{V}$$

C — Bq/L
 R_x — s^{-1}
 R_0 — s^{-1}
 m — mg
 1.02 — 1020 ml 1000 ml
— $s^{-1} \cdot Bq^{-1}$
 $0.1A$ — mg
 V — L

$$\varepsilon = \frac{R_s - R_0}{0.1A \cdot \alpha_s} \times 1000 \quad A.8$$

— $s^{-1} \cdot Bq^{-1}$
 R_s — s^{-1}
 R_0 — s^{-1}
 $0.1A$ — mg
 s — Bq/g
A.8 A.7

$$C_\alpha = \frac{(R_x - R_0)}{(R_s - R_0)} \times \alpha_s \times \frac{m}{1000} \times \frac{1.02}{V} \quad A.9$$

B

C Bq/L

B.1

$$C_{\alpha} = \frac{R_x - R_0 - \eta_{\beta\alpha} \cdot R_{\beta}}{R_s - R_0} \times a_s \times \frac{m}{1000} \times \frac{1.02}{V} \quad \text{B.1}$$

C ——— Bq/L
 R_x ——— s⁻¹
 R₀ ——— s⁻¹
 ———
 R ——— s⁻¹
 s ——— Bq/g
 m ——— mg
 1.02 ——— 1020 ml 1000 ml
 R_s ——— s⁻¹
 V ——— L
 1000
 B.2

$$\eta_{\beta\alpha} = \frac{R_{\beta\alpha}}{R_{\beta\beta} + R_{\beta\alpha}} \times 100\% \quad \text{B.2}$$

———
 R ——— s⁻¹
 R ——— s⁻¹
