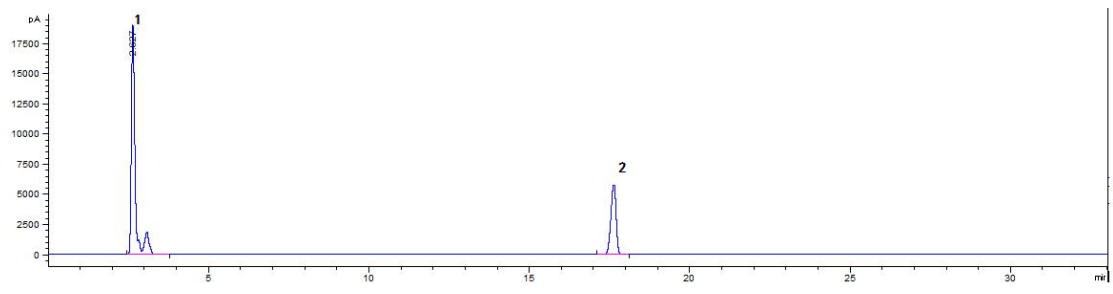


HJ

(-)



*

$$= \frac{(A - a)}{b} \times f$$

ρ —
A

f
